

---

# Bibliography

- Alm, S. (1998). Personal communication. U.S. Attorneys Office, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- American Psychiatric Association (1994). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*, Fourth Edition. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV-TR)* Fourth Edition—Text Revision. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychological Association, Division 41 (1991). *Speciality Guidelines for Forensic Psychologists*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Ando, K., Hironaka, N., and Yanagita, T. (1986). Psychotic manifestations in amphetamine abuse — experimental study on the mechanism of psychotic recurrence. *Psychopharmacol. Bull.*, 22(3), 763–767.
- Andrews, D.A. and Bonta, J. (1998). *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct*, 2nd ed. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing.
- Anglin, D., Burke, C., Perrochet, B., Stamper, E., and Dawud-Noursi, S. (2000). History of the methamphetamine problem. *J. Psychoactive Drugs*, 32(2), 138–139.
- Anthony Alexander Campbell v. Burt Rice*, 265 F.3d 878; 2001 U.S. App. LEXIS 20321.
- Arakawa, L. (1998). Raid uncovers rare lab. *The Honolulu Advertiser*, Aug. 11, B 1.
- Arkansas v. Kenneth Andrew Sullivan*, 532 U.S. 769 (2001).
- Arnold, E.B., Molinoff, P.B., and Rutledge, C.O. (1977). The release of endogenous norepinephrine and dopamine from cerebral cortex by amphetamine. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.*, 202, 544–557.
- Asami, T., Kuribara, H., and Tadokoro, S. (1986). Effects of repeated administration of bromocriptine on ambulatory activity in mice, and changes in methamphetamine sensitivity in bromocriptine-experienced mice. *Yakubutsu Seishin Kodo*, 6(3), 309–317.
- Ashizawa, T., Saito, T., Yamamoto, M., Shichinohe, S., Ishikawa, H., Maeda, H., Toki, S., Ozawa, H., Watanabe, M., and Takahata, N. (1996). A case of amotivational syndrome as a residual symptom after methamphetamine abuse. *Nihon Arukoru Yakubutsu Gakkai Zasshi*, 31(5), 451–461.
- Atlas, R. (1982). Crime site selection for assaults in four Florida prisons. *Man-Environ. Syst.*, 12, 59–66.

- Azzaro, A.J., Ziance, R.J., and Rutledge, C.O. (1974). The importance of neuronal uptake of amines for amphetamine induced release of H-norepinephrine from isolated brain tissue. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.*, 189, 110–118.
- Badgett, S.A. (1999). Neuropsychological Functioning Subtypes of Schizophrenia and Mood Disorders. Doctoral dissertation. New York: Fordham University.
- Boer, D.P., Wilson, R.J., Gauthier, C.N., and Hart, S.B. (1997). Assessing risk of sexual violence: guidelines for clinical practice. In C.D. Webster and M.A. Jackson, Eds., *Impulsivity: Theory, Assessment and Treatment*. New York: Guilford Press, 326–341.
- Boyle, G.J. and Lennon, T.J. (1994). Examination of the reliability and validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory. *J. Psychopathol. Behav. Assess.*, 18(3), 173–187.
- Brecher, E.M. (1972). *Licit and Illicit Drugs*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Brochu, S. (1992). A critical look at the conceptual models explaining drug use and crime. Paper presented at the 3rd Conference of the European Association of Psychology and Law, Oxford, U.K.
- Brown, D., Scheflin, A.Q., and Hammond, D.C. (1998). *Memory, Trauma Treatment, and the Law*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Budd, K., Poindexter, L., Felix, E., and Naik-Polan, A. (2001). Clinical assessment of parents in child protection cases: an empirical analysis. *Law Hum. Behav.*, 25(1), 93–108.
- Byck, R. (1987). Cocaine use and research: three histories. In S. Fisher, A. Rashkin, and E.H. Unlenhuth, Eds., *Cocaine: Clinical and Behavioral Aspects*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- California Health and Safety Code, Article 11353.
- Cantwell, D.P. (1999). Comorbidity in ADHD and associated outcomes. GRADDDA Newsletter, Spring, 1999. Available at <http://www.netacc.net/~gradda/Sp99cmo.html>.
- Castro, F.G., Barrington, E.H., Walton, M.A., and Rawson, R.A. (2000). Cocaine and methamphetamine differential addiction rates. *Psychol. Addictive Behav.*, 14(4), 390–396.
- Commonwealth v. Cosmello*, Ct. Common Pleas, Susquehanna, PA (November 15, 1993).
- Conger, A.J. and Conger, J.C. (1996). Did too, did not! Controversies in the construct validation of the PAI. *J. Psychopathol. Behav. Assess.*, 18(2), 205–212.
- Cooke D.J. and Michie, C. (1998). Predicting recidivism in a Scottish prison sample. *Psychol. Crime Law*, 4, 169–211.
- Copas, J. and Marshall, P. (1998). The Offender Group Reconviction Scale: a statistical reconviction score for use by probation officers. *Appl. Stat.*, 47, 159–171.
- Copas, J., Marshall, P., and Tarling, R. (1996). *Predicting Reoffending for Discretionary Conditional Release*. London: HMSO.

- Danesh-Khoshboo, Y. (1991). *The Civilization of Law: A Commentary on the Laws of Hammurabi and Magna Carta*. Berrien Springs, MI: Vandever.
- DASIS (2001). Drug and Alcohol Services Information System, November 16.
- Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals*, 509, U.S. 579 (1993).
- Davis, B.A. and Vitullo, J. (2001). Federal criminal conspiracy. *Am. Criminal Law Rev.*, 8, 777–817.
- DAWN (2002). Report, Drug Abuse Warning Network, October.
- Deisinger, J.A. (1995). Exploring the factor structure of the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Assessment*, 2(2), 173–179.
- Demiff, L., Rizvi, S.L., Brown, M. and Linehan, M.M. (2000). Dialectical behavior therapy for substance abuse: a pilot application to a methamphetamine dependent woman with borderline personality disorder. *Cogn. Behav. Pract.*, 7, 457–468.
- Dhaliwal, G.K., Porporino, F., and Ross, R.R. (1994). Assessment of criminogenic factors, program assignment and recidivism. *Criminal Justice Behav.*, 21, 454–467.
- Dodgen, C.E. and Shea, W.M. (1997). *Psychoactive Substance Disorders: A Comprehensive Resource for Clinicians and Researchers*. Florham Park, NJ: C & D Publications.
- Douglas, K.S., Hart, S.D., and Kropp, P.R. (2001). Validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory for forensic assessments. *Int. J. Offender Ther. Comp. Criminol.*, 45(2), 183–197.
- Doweiko, H.E. (1999). *Concepts of Chemical Dependency*. Brooks/Cole: Pacific Grove, CA.
- Eisenberg, M. and Markley, G. (1987). Something works in community supervision. *Fed. Probation*, 51, 28–32.
- Epperson, D., Kaul, J.D., and Hesselton, D. (1999). Minnesota Sex Offender Screening Tool—Revised (MNSSOST-R): Development, Performance and Recommended Risk Level Cut Scores. St. Paul: Minnesota Department of Corrections.
- Fagan, J. (1990). Intoxication and aggression. In M. Tonry and J.Q. Wilson, Eds., *Drugs and Crime (Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Vol. 13)*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Feldman, R.S., Meyer, J.S., and Quenzer, L.F. (1997). *Principles of Neuropsychopharmacology*. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates, Inc.
- Fisher, R.P. and Geiselman, R.E. (1992). *Memory-Enhancing Techniques for Investigative Interviewing: The Cognitive Interview*. Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas.
- Flynn, P.M., McCann, J.T., Luckey, J.W., Rounds-Bryant, J.L., Theisen A.C., Hoffman, J.A., and Koman, J.J. (1997). Drug dependence scale in the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Sub. Use Misuse*, 32(6), 733–748.

- Flynn, P.M. and McMahon, R.C. (1997). MCMI applications in substance abuse. In: T. Millon, Ed., *The Millon Inventories: Clinical and Personality Assessment*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Furman v. Georgia*, 408 U.S. 238 (1972).
- Gearan, A. 3-strikes laws' long sentences to get review. *The Plain Dealer*, (2002). p. A6.
- Gottfredson, S.D., Wilkins, L.P., and Hoffman, P.B. (1978). *Guidelines for Parole and Sentencing: A Policy Control Method*. Toronto: Lexington Books.
- Graedon, J. and Graedon, T. (1991). *Graedon's Best Medicine*. New York: Bantam Books.
- Grinspoon, L. and Bakalar, J.B. (1992). Marijuana, in *Substance Abuse: A Comprehensive Textbook*, 2nd ed., Lowenson, L.H., Ruiz, P., Millman, R.B., and Langrod, J.G. (Eds). Baltimore: Williamson and Wilkins.
- Grinspoon, L. and Bakalar, J.B. (1993). *Marijuana: The Forgotten Medicine*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Grinspoon, L. and Bakalar, J.B. (1995). Marijuana as medicine. *J. Am. Med. Assoc.*, 273, 1875–1876.
- Grove, W.M. and Meehl P. (1996). Comparative efficiency of informal (subjective, impressionistic) and formal (mechanical, algorithmic) prediction procedures: the clinical-statistical controversy. *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 2(2), 293–323.
- Gudjonsson, G.H. (1992). The psychology of false confessions and ways to improve the system. *Int. Dig. Hum. Behav. Sci. Law*, 1(2), 49–53.
- Gudjonsson, G.H. (1992) *The Psychology of Interrogations, Confessions, and Testimony*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Gudjonsson, G.H. and Peterson, H. (1991). Custodial interrogation: why do suspects confess and how does it relate to their crime, attitude, and personality, *Pers. Ind. Diff.*, 299–306.
- Hall, H.V. (2000). Violence Prediction and Risk Analysis. Workshop Manual. Sponsored by the Pacific Institute for the Study of Conflict and Aggression.
- Hall, H.V. and Pritchard, D. (1996). *Detecting Malingering and Deception: The Forensic Distortion Analysis (FDA)*. Winter Park, FL: St. Lucie Press.
- Hallfors, D., Cho, S., Livert, D., and Kadushin, C. (2002). Fighting back against substance abuse: are community coalitions winning? *Am. J. Prev. Med.*, 23(4), 237–245.
- Hanson, R.K. (1997). The Development of a Brief Actuarial Risk Scale for Sexual Offender Recidivism. (User Report 1997-04). Ottawa, Ontario, Canada: Department of the Solicitor General of Canada.
- Hanson, R.K. (1998). What do we know about sex offender risk assessment? *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 4, 50–72.
- Hanson, R.K. and Bussiere, M.T. (1998). Predicting relapse: a meta-analysis of sexual offender recidivism studies. *J. Consulting Clin. Psychol.*, 66(2), 348–362.

- Hanson, R.K. and Thornton, D. (2000). Improving risk assessments for sex offenders: a comparison of three actuarial scales. *Law Hum. Behav.*, 24(1), 119–136.
- Hare, R.D., Harpur, T.J., Hakstian, A.R., Forth, A.E., Hart, S.D., and Newman, J.P. (1990). The Revised Psychopathy Checklist: reliability and factor structure. *Psychol. Assess. J. Consulting Clin. Psychol.*, 2, 338–341.
- Harris, G.T., Rice, M.R., and Quinsey, V.L. (1998). Appraisal and management of risk in sexual aggressors: implications for criminal justice policy. *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 4, 73–115.
- Hart, S.D. (2001). Violence risk assessment. Keynote Address, 11th European Conference of Psychology and Law, June 8, Lisbon, Portugal.
- Hart, S.D., Hare, R.D., and Forth, A.E. (1994). Psychopathy as a risk marker for violence: development and validation of screening version of the Revised Psychopathy Checklist. In J. Monohan and H. Bedman, Eds., *Violence and Mental Disorder: Developments in Risk Assessment*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 81–98.
- Hart, S.D., Cox, D.N., and Hare, R.D. (1995). *Manual for the Psychopathy Checklist: Screening Version (PCL:SV)*. Toronto: Multihealth Systems.
- Hartz, D.T., Fredrick-Osborne, S.L., and Galloway, G.P. (2001). Craving predicts use during treatment for methamphetamine dependence: a prospective, repeated-measure, within-subject analysis. *Drug Alcohol Dependence*, 63, 269–276.
- Brethen, P. and Stimson, J. (2002). Hawaii Conference on Methamphetamine “ICE” Epidemic.
- Hays, C. (2002). Adult ADHD and Severity of Alcoholism: their Significance in Treatment for Alcoholism. Doctoral dissertation, Fielding Graduate Institute.
- Hillbrand, M. (2001). Homicide, suicide and other forms of co-occurring aggression against self and against others. *Prof. Psychol. Res. Pract.*, 32, (6), 626–635.
- Hoffman, P.B. (1994). Twenty years of operational use of a risk prediction instrument: U.S.P.C.’s salient factor score. *J. Criminal Justice*, 22, 477–494.
- Hoffman, P.B. and Beck, J.L. (1985). Recidivism among released federal prisoners: salient factor score and five year follow-up. *Criminal Justice Behav.*, 12, 501–507.
- Hoffman, P.B. and Stone-Meierhoefer, B. (1979). Post release arrest experiences of federal prisoners: a six year follow-up. *J. Criminal Justice*, 7, 193–216.
- Honolulu Star-Bulletin* (2002). Arrested males on “ice” top 35%, Honolulu outpaces 36 other big cities in its incidence of “ice” use.
- Hubbard, R.L., Carddock, S.G., Flynn, P.M., Anderson, J., and Etheridge, R.M. (1998). Overview of one-year follow-up outcomes in the Drug Abuse Treatment Outcome Study. *Psychol. Addictive Behav.*, 11(4), 291–298.
- In re Josslin*, 1998 Ohio App. LEXIS 2008, 5/4/98.
- In re Wilds*, 997 Ohio App. LEXIS 4934, 10/24/97.

- Inbau, F.E., Reid, J.E., and Buckley, J.P. (1986). *Criminal Interrogation and Confessions*. Baltimore, MD: Williams & Wilkins.
- Kansas v. Hendricks*, 521 U.S. 346, 358 (1997).
- Karch, S.B. (1996). *The Pathology of Drug Abuse*, 2nd ed. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Kassin, S.M. (1997). The psychology of confession evidence. *Am. Psychol.*, 52, 221–233.
- Kassin, S.M. (1998). More on the psychology of false confessions. *Am. Psychol.*, 53, 320–321.
- King, M.S. (2002). Therapeutic jurisprudence in regional WA: the Geraldton Alternative Sentencing Regime. *Brief*, 29.
- Kono, J., Miyata, H., Sadanobu, U., Yanagita, T., Miyasato, K., Ikawa, G., and Hukui, K. (2001). Nicotine, alcohol, methamphetamine, and inhalant dependence: a comparison of clinical features with the use of a new clinical evaluation. *Alcohol*, 24, 99–106.
- Kopas, J. and Marshall, P. (1998). The offender group reconviction scale: a statistical reconviction score for use by probation officers. *Appl. Stat.*, 47, 159–171.
- Laidler, K. and Morgan, P. (1997). Kinship and the community; the Ice crisis in Hawaii, in H. Klee, Ed., *Amphetamines Misuse; International Perspectives on Current Trends*. Reading, U.K.: Harwood International Publishers.
- Lang, A.R., Goeckner, D.J., Adesso, V.J., and Marlatt, G.A. (1976). Effects of alcohol on aggression in male social drinkers. *J. Abnormal Psychol.*, 84(5), 508–518.
- Leinwald, D. (2002). Dangerous club-drug knockoffs surge. *USA Today*, July 23, p. A3.
- Linehand, M.M. (1993). *Cognitive Therapy of Borderline Personality Disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Linehand, M.M., Armstrong, H.E., Suarez, A., Almari, D., and Heard, H.D. (1991). Cognitive behavioral therapy with chronically borderline suicidal patients. *Arch. Gen. Psychiatr.*, 48, 1060–1064.
- Lingeman, R.R. (1974). *Drugs from A to Z: A Dictionary*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Locher, P. (2002). Meth bust. *The Daily Record*, February 16, pp. A1, A2.
- Lockett v. Ohio*, 438 U.S. 586 (1978).
- Loftus, E.P. and Palmer, J.C. (1974) Reconstruction of automobile destruction: an example of the interaction between language and memory. *J. Verbal Learning Verbal Behav.*, 13, 585–589.
- Loftus, E.P. and Zanni, G. (1975). Eyewitness testimony: the influence of the wording of a question. *Bull. Psychonomic Soc.*, 5(1), 86–88.
- Lopez v. Davis*, 186 F.3d 1092 (2001).
- Lovett, A.R. (1994). Wired in California. *Rolling Stone*, May 5, pp. 39–40.
- Lubinski, D. (1996). Applied individual difference research and its quantitative methods. *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 2(2), 187–203.
- Mann, J. (1994). *Murder, Magic and Medicine*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- McCann, J.T. (1998). Broadening the typology of false confessions. *Am. Psychol.*, 53(3), 319–320.
- McConaghy, N. (1999). Methodological issues concerning evaluation of treatment for sexual offenders: randomization, treatment drop-outs, untreated controls, and with treatment studies. *Sexual Abuse*, 11, 183–194.
- McKetin, R. (2000). Cognitive Functioning and Psychological Morbidity among Illicit Amphetamine Users. Doctoral dissertation, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia.
- McManus, R.F., Stagg, D.I., and McDuffie, C.R. (1988). CMC as an effective supervision tool: the South Carolina perspective. *Perspectives*, 4, 30–34.
- Meehl, P.E. (1996). *Clinical versus Statistical Prediction: A Theoretical Analysis and a Review of the Literature*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson (original work published in 1954).
- Meloy, J.R. (1992). *Violent Attachments*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Meloy, J.R., Hansen, T.L., and Weiner, L.B. (1997). Authority of the Rorschach: Legal citations during the past 50 years. *J. Personality Assess.*, 69, 53–62.
- Melton, G.B., Petrila, J., Poythres, N.G., and Slobogin, C. (1997). *Psychological Evaluations for the Courts: A Handbook for Mental Health Professionals and Lawyers*, 2nd ed. New York: Guilford Press.
- Memon, A. and Kohnken, G. (1992). Helping witnesses to remember more: the cognitive interview. *Int. Dig. Hum. Behav. Sci. Law*, 1(2), 39–48.
- Messina, N. (2000) Therapeutic Community Treatment Outcomes for Substance Abusers with Antisocial Personality Disorder. Doctoral dissertation. University of Maryland, College Park.
- Messina, N., Wish, E., Hoffman, J., and Nemes, S. (2001). Diagnosing antisocial personality disorder among substance abusers: the SCID versus the MCMI-II. *Am. J. Drug Alcohol Abuse*, 27(4), 699–717.
- Miller, M.M. and Potter-Efron, R.T. (1989). Aggression and violence associated with substance abuse. *J. Chem. Dependency Treat.*, 3(1), 1–36.
- Milne R. and Bull, R. (1999). *Investigative Interviewing: Psychology and Practice*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Mistretta v. U.S.*, 488 U.S. 361, 396 (1989).
- Monahan, J. (1981). *Predicting Violent Behavior: An Assessment of Clinical Techniques*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Montoya, A.G., Sorrentino, R., Lukas, S., and Price, B.H. (2002). Long-term neuropsychiatric consequences of “ecstasy” (MDMA): a review. *Harvard Rev. Psychiatr.*, 10, 212–220.
- Morey, L.C. (1999). Personality Assessment Inventory. In M.E. Maruish, Ed., *The Use of Psychological Testing for Treatment Planning and Outcomes Assessment*, 2nd ed. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1083–1121.
- Morse, S.J. (2002). Uncontrollable urges and irrational people. *Va. Law Rev.*, in press.

- Moston, S., Stephenson, G.M., and Williamson, J. (1992). The effects of case characteristics on suspect behavior during police questioning. *Br. J. Criminol.*, 32, 23–40.
- Mount, M. and Perlini, A.H. (1995). The effects of source credibility and question working on witness recall: a case of the emperor's clothes. Paper presented at the 103rd Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Mulvey, E. and Lidz, C. (1985). Back to basics: a critical analysis of dangerousness research in a new legal environment. *Law Hum. Behav.*, 9, 209–218.
- Mulvey, E. and Lidz, C. (1995). Conditional prediction: a model for research on dangerousness to others in a new era. *Int. J. Law Psychiatr.*, 18, 129–143.
- National Institute on Drug Abuse (1991–1994). Final Report: Ice and Other Methamphetamines Use: an Exploratory Study. NIDA, summary and pp. 22, 125.
- National Institute on Drug Abuse (1999). Methamphetamine Abuse Alert. *NIDA Notes*, 13(6).
- National Institutes of Health (1998). Consensus Statement: Diagnosis and Treatment of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder. Available at [consensus.nih.gov/cons/110/110\\_statement.htm#5\\_4\\_what](http://consensus.nih.gov/cons/110/110_statement.htm#5_4_what).
- O'Connor, B. and Kraus, D. (2001). Legal update. New developments in Rule 702. *Am. Psychol. Law Soc. News*, 21(1), 1–4, 18.
- Ohio Revised Code, Section 2929.12 (d) (4).
- Parker, S. and Block, M.K. (2001). The limits of federal criminal sentencing policy; or, confessions of two reformed reformers. *George Mason Law Rev.*, 9, 1001–1125.
- Pirolli, P.J. and Mitterer, J.O. (1984). The effect of leading questions on prior memory: evidence for the coexistence of inconsistent memory traces. *Can. J. Psychol.*, 38(1), 135–141.
- Quinsey, V.L., Harris, G.T., Rice, N.E., and Cormier, C.A. (1998). *Violent Offenders: Appraising and Managing Risk*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Reitman, A. (1998). Social psychology of false confessions: Bern's early contribution. *Am. Psychol.*, 53(3), 320–321.
- Rice, M.E., Quinsey, V.L., and Harris, G.T. (1991). Sexual recidivism among child molesters released from a maximum security psychiatric institution. *J. Consulting Clin. Psychol.*, 59, 381–386.
- Ritzler, B., Erard, R., and Pettigrew, G. (2002). Protecting the integrity of Rorschach expert witnesses: a reply to Grove and Barden (1999) re: the admissibility of testimony under *Daubert/Kumho* analyses. *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 8(2), 201–215.
- Ritzler, B., Erard, R., and Pettigrew, G. (2002). A final reply to Grove and Barden: the relevance of the Rorschach Comprehensive System for expert testimony. *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 8(2), 235–246.



- Rogers, R., Ed. (1997). *Clinical Assessment of Malingering and Deception*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Rogers, R. and Wettstein, R.M. (1977). Drug-assisted interviews to detect malingering and deception. In R. Rogers. Ed., *Clinical Assessment of Malingering and Deception*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Ruback, R.B. and Wroblewski, J. (2001). The federal sentencing guidelines: psychological and policy reasons for simplification. *Psychol. Public Policy Law*, 7(4), 739–775.
- Saks, S., Saks, J., DeLeon, G., Bernhardt, A., and Staines, G. (1998). Modified therapeutic community for mentally ill chemical abusers: background, influences, program description, preliminary findings. *Substance Use Misuse*, 32, 1217–1259.
- Sangiacomo, M. (2002). 3 dead infants, 30 years, no answers. *The Plain Dealer*, February 10, pp. B1, B3.
- Saterfeld v. Saterfeld*, 2001 Ohio App. LEXIS 2592, 6/13/01.
- Schinka, J.A. (1995). Personality Assessment Inventory scale characteristics and factor structure in the assessment of alcohol dependency. *J. Personality Assess.*, 64(1), 101–111.
- Sewer, J. (2002). Drug makers target farm storage tanks. *The Daily Record*, February 16, pp. A1, A2.
- Shapiro, D. (1999). Legal milestones. *Bull. Am. Acad. Forensic Psychol.*, 20(1), 3, 17–21.
- Snyder, A.G. (1998). The Neurocognitive Functioning of Dually Diagnosed Patients with Schizophrenia and a Substance Abuse Disorder. Doctoral dissertation. University of Houston.
- State ex rel, Wright v. Ohio Adult Parole Authority*, 75 Ohio State 3d 82, 661 NE 20 728 (1996).
- State v. Burkholder*, 1205 3d 205, 120BR 269, 466 NE 2d 176 (1984).
- State v. Callahan*, 2001 Ohio App. LEXIS 4633 (October 17, 2001).
- State v. Cates*, 2000 Ohio App. LEXIS 5387, 11/21/00.
- State v. Cossin*, 110 Ohio App. 3d79673 N.E. 2d 647 (1996).
- State v. Gough*, 2001 Ohio App. LEXIS 3331, 7/23/01.
- State v. Hawkins*, 120 Ohio App. 3d277 697 N.E. 2d 1045, 1997.
- State v. Highbanks*, 1999 Ohio App. LEXIS 5789, 12/3/99.
- State v. Hurd*, 86 N.J. 525, 432 A.2d 86 (1981).
- State v. Lewis*, 1999 Ohio App. LEXIS 5485, 11/19/99.
- State v. McNamee*, 139 Ohio App. 3d 875745.n.2d 1147, 11/9/00.
- State v. Perry*, 1997 Ohio App. LEXIS 4309, 9/15/97.
- State v. Ridgeway*, 2001 Ohio App. 6057 LEXIS 6057, 11/21/01.

- State v. Robinette*, 80 Ohio St. 3d 234 685 N. 2d 762, 5/13/98.
- State v. Signs*, 1998 Ohio App. LEXIS 5468, 11/20/98.
- State v. Trumbull*, 1968 Ohio App. LEXIS 4268, 9/17/98.
- State v. Wise*, 1998 Ohio App. LEXIS 5121, 10/1/98.
- Tobin, M. (2001). Dance-club drug spreads to the suburbs. *The Plain Dealer*, August 15, pp. A1, A8.
- U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration Briefs and Background, Drug and Drug Abuse, State Factsheet, Hawaii. Available at [www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/hawaii.html](http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/states/hawaii.html).
- U.S. Sentencing Commission (2001). *Federal Sentencing Guidelines Manual*, 2001 ed.. The West Group, Washington, D.C.
- United States v. Timothy J. Cline*, 2001 U. S. Dist. LEXIS 12977.
- United States v. Thomas Conne James*, 257 F.3d 1173, 2001 U.S. App. LEXIS 15938.
- United States v. Jaime Galvan Morales and Octavio Alvarez Ruelas*, 252 F. 3d 1070, 2001 U.S. App. LEXIS 11836.
- United States v. Pineda*, 981 F.2d 569 (1st Cir. 1992).
- United States of America v. Rafael Victor Torres Andrade*, U.S. 10th Circuit Court of Appeals, 988100 (08/10/99).
- Vogt, A.S. (2001). Comment: the mess left behind: regulating the cleanup of former methamphetamine laboratories. *Idaho Law Rev.*, 38, 251–290.
- Wadler, G.I. (1994). Drug use update. *Med. Clin. North Am.*, 78(2), 439–455.
- Weisgram v. Marley Co.*, 68 L.W. 4122 (February 2, 2000)
- Weiss, N.L. (1998). Prevalence and Impact of Psychiatric Co-morbidity in Opiate Addicts. Doctoral dissertation. Yeshiva University, Los Angeles.
- White, L.J. (1996). Review of the Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI): a new psychological test for clinical and forensic assessment. *Aust. Psychol.*, 31(1), 38–39.
- Wright v. Ohio. Adult Parole Authority*, 75 0s3d 82 661 N.E. 2d728 (1996).
- Zakzanis, K.K. and Young, D.A. (2001). Memory impairment in abstinent MDMA (“ecstasy”) users: a longitudinal investigation. *Neurology*, 56(7), 966–969.
- Zickler, P. (2002). Methamphetamine abuse linked to impaired cognitive and motor skills despite recovery of dopamine transporters. *NIDA Notes*, 17(1), 1, 6.
- Zimbardo, P., Haney, C., Banks, W., and Jaffe, D. (1972). The Psychology of Imprisonment: Privation, Power, and Pathology. Unpublished manuscript, Stanford University, Stanford, CA.